

Educating Revolutionary Ideals for Students Through the Teaching of the Political Education Module

Dinh Thi Huyen

Ly Tu Trong College Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Abstract:

One of the important tasks to build people, especially generations of students who are fully developed, "both pink and professional", have revolutionary ideals, and are steadfast in the goal of national independence and national independence. socialism, having pure morality, being able to absorb the quintessence of human culture, creative thinking, mastering modern scientific and technological knowledge, and having good practical skills To have the health to build and defend the Fatherland is to constantly educate them on revolutionary ideals.

Keywords: revolutionary ideals, independence scientific.

1. Make a problem

President Ho Chi Minh said: "Without the theory of scientific socialism, it is impossible to have a firm class position". Therefore, the revolutionary ideal education for students is to make the most advanced scientific theory of the era penetrate into the elite social forces, forming in the future intellectuals correct political awareness, solid bravery, political qualities that contribute to the formation of worldview, revolutionary outlook on life and scientific methodology. In which: the formation and development of worldview is considered as one of the important criteria of the process of forming and developing human personality; there, there is a unity of knowledge, belief, reason and emotion. However, knowledge only joins the worldview when it turns into beliefs and on the basis of belief, knowledge becomes the basis for action. The revolutionary view of life is a system of conceptions about life, the meaning and purpose of human life who know how to strive, dedicate and sacrifice for the true common; was formed on the basis of the Marxist-Leninist scientific worldview. The real value of Marxism is method, because Ph. Engels said: "The whole point of C. Marx is not a theory, but a method"; V.I. Lenin emphasized that Marxism has "precious methods without which it is impossible to understand social relations" and President Ho Chi Minh also found that the strongest point of Marxism is materialist dialectic: "Marxism has its advantage as a dialectical working method". With that in mind, revolutionary ideal education creates a premise for students to build a worldview, a scientific view of life, and a revolutionary method; building scientific trust and correct political orientation; firm class stance and dialectical method in perception and practice improvement.

2. Research content and results

2.1. Content and form of revolutionary ideal education for today's students

Following Uncle Ho's advice, over the years, our Party and State have always cared, cared for, educated and fostered the young generation; The position and role of the young generation is always placed at the center of the strategy of fostering and promoting human factors and resources. On March 24, 2015, the Secretariat of the Party Central Committee issued Directive No. 42-CT/TW on

strengthening the Party's leadership in the educational work of revolutionary ideals, morality, and cultural lifestyles. for the young generation in the period 2015-2030, which affirms: "The work of educating the young generation on revolutionary ideals, morality and lifestyle must be further enhanced and improved in terms of quality, in order to contribute to building a young Vietnamese generation rich in patriotism, national self-reliance, steadfast in the ideals of national independence and socialism; have a pure morality, a sense of law observance; capable and brave in international integration; have health, knowledge and work skills, become good citizens, actively participate in the cause of promoting industrialization and modernization of the country, building and defending the socialist Vietnamese Fatherland. means". In the Platform for National Construction in the Transitional Period to Socialism (supplemented and developed in 2011), the Party affirms: "Focus on improving the living, working and learning conditions of young people and adolescents. youth, education and protection of children"; "Pay attention to training and fostering the young generation to worthy successors to the revolutionary cause of the Party and the nation". Most recently, the Prime Minister issued Decision No. 1895/QĐ-TTg dated 11/11/2021 approving the Program "Strengthening education for revolutionary ideals, morality, lifestyle and arousing tribute aspirations. Donating to young people, teenagers and children in the period of 2021-2030". Thus, the care and development of the young generation is both a goal and a driving force to ensure the stability and sustainable development of the country.

The revolutionary ideal education for students at colleges, universities and academies has always been supported by the Party, State, Ho Chi Minh Communist Youth Union, Vietnam Student Association, families, schools and the whole commune, concern, especially in the context of the country's extensive reform and integration. Through educational forms at schools, contribute to building generations of students with morality, personality, knowledge, health, active thinking and creative action; continuing the heroic tradition of the Party and the nation, upholding patriotism, the sense of national construction and defense; not afraid of difficulties and hardships, volunteering for the community; be responsible to family and society; consciously rise in study, work, establish himself, establish a business and get rich legitimately, for a Vietnam "rich people, strong country, democracy, justice and civilization".

The revolutionary ideal education for students at schools has many different methods, forms and contents; in there:

Firstly, studying social sciences and humanities (social sciences and humanities), the core is political theory, including: Marxist-Leninist philosophy, Marxist-Leninist political economy, socialism Science, Ho Chi Minh Thought and the subject of the Communist Party of Vietnam is one of the most prominent forms, playing an important role.

Through studying political education subjects; in which, educators (lecturers) influence the educational object (students) to transmit, interpret, and analyze scientifically the principles of Marxism-Leninism, Ho Chi Minh's thought, the revolutionary line of the Communist Party of Vietnam, helping students acquire scientific knowledge, forming a revolutionary worldview and

outlook on life; have ideals, scientific thinking, revolutionary ethics, creative capacity in practical activities; grasp the basic, core and important knowledge to build a scientific basis for awareness and firm belief in the revolutionary cause, in the choice and path of national independence associated with socialism association in Vietnam.

As theoretical weapons to improve nature, society, and people, in terms of the depth of human nature, Marxism-Leninism, Ho Chi Minh's thought is the science of ideal cultivation. , revolutionary ethics, giving students the means of "learning to be human", contributing to the formation of political, ideological, ethical, and socialist lifestyles for students. Along with the basic and necessary contents prescribed by the program, curriculum, and framework, through lectures related to hot issues of society such as fighting against "peaceful evolution" in Vietnam. ideology - politics, ethics, way of life; raising the spirit of great national unity, patriotic tradition, national self-reliance..., political education contributes to building and fostering generations of students who are steadfast in the goal of national independence and socialism society on the basis of Marxism-Leninism and Ho Chi Minh's thought. From there, make socialism properly perceived on the basis of mastering, thoroughly grasping, penetrating, creatively applying and developing Marxism-Leninism and Ho Chi Minh's thought, taking that as the foundation, ideology and guideline for revolutionary action.

Secondly, the work of information, propaganda and thorough understanding of the world and domestic situation, the guidelines and policies of the Party and State, the main orientations and tasks of the education sector, etc., are of great significance great for educating revolutionary ideals for students. Specifically: 1) Information and propaganda on the State's mass media are general, popular and broad-spectrum, covering many contents of social life, positively impacting students in accessing information, cultivating knowledge on ideological and political issues. 2) Information and propaganda are carried out via website, facebook, internal newsletter, propaganda through loudspeakers, contests... directly, specifically and suitable to the actual conditions of each school. 3) Extensive political study sessions in schools such as studying and mastering the Party's resolutions and directives, the State's policies and legal system; learning sessions about the Party's affection, learning politics at the beginning of the course, studying and following Ho Chi Minh's ideology, morality and style, the Olympic contest in Marxist-Leninist science and Ho Chi Minh's thought...

Although these activities are different in scale and extent, they all play an important role in educating students on revolutionary ideals and ethics, and effectively support each other in making policies and guidelines. of the Party, policies and laws of the State; important political events of the country, important anniversaries of the Party, Union and socio-political organizations; socio-economic achievements; legal system such as Youth Law, Road Traffic Law, Marriage and Family Law, Labor Code; example of good people, good deeds, typical practice and cultivation of generations of teachers and students; traditional patriotic education, national pride... to students. Thereby, helping students update information timely, grasp socio-political developments, avoid the phenomenon of "blind" information; at the same time, raising political consciousness, revolutionary vigilance and training students' bravery.

Thirdly, action movements of the Youth Union, Association and extracurricular activities become typical of youth, an effective way to gather and create conditions for students to practice, strive and grow. Revolutionary action movements such as "Youth Volunteers", "Youth Shockwaves to build and defend the Fatherland", "Youth establish a career", "Youth to defend the country", "Youth to be creative", "Exam season support", "Student 5 good", "Students with the sea and the island of the Fatherland"; songwriting contest and songwriting contest "Vietnamese students beautiful stories", the campaign "A good news every day, a beautiful story every week"; environmental protection movements, implementation of urban civilized lifestyles, assurance of urban order; fundraising campaigns to support clothes and books for families and children in difficult circumstances, overcoming consequences of natural disasters; long-term volunteering activities at centers for wounded and sick soldiers, summer cultural programs for teenagers and children, building bookcases at primary schools, organizing visits and giving gifts to mothers Vietnam's heroes, the families of martyrs... are really inspirational activities that not only cultivate the noble and humane feelings, sympathy and sharing of students but also create strong effects strong in society.

Along with that, extracurricular activities play an important role in cultivating and perfecting oneself, personality and dynamism through supplementing knowledge, skills and life experiences. These are activities carried out outside of school hours, depending on the interests, interests and aspirations of each student within the framework and organizational conditions of each school. Through emulation movements, extracurricular programs, forums, and clubs, with each specific content, students not only promote their ability to learn and adapt to reality, but also contribute to practice basic skills of group organization and coordination, group practice, helping them become comprehensive people.

Along with learning, actively participating in these activities is to show the fullest and boldest the role of shock, practical work of students towards the community, for the community, for the sake of the community common roof; not only meet the patriotic aspirations, authentic requirements and dedication of the youth, but also create lasting vitality in students, contributing to the education of revolutionary ideals for them.

2.2. About arousing the desire to devote to students

Every year, 100% of students in educational institutions and vocational education institutions are maintained with vocational education, equipped with knowledge, professional skills, and entrepreneurial skills before graduation; 100% of university students are equipped with knowledge about international integration and digital transformation; 30% of startup ideas and projects of young students and students are connected with businesses, venture capital funds or are supported with investment from appropriate funding sources. Strive for 100% of young students and students to respond, engage in volunteering activities for the community and society; social economic development; overcoming consequences of natural disasters and epidemics; environmental protection; maintaining social order and safety, national defense and security.

By 2025, 25% of young students and students will be able to apply and deploy creative ideas, scientific research works for production and life, 25% of science and technology works by young people in the lead year, 20% of young people work in science and technology organizations; strive to reach 30%, 30% and 25% of the respective targets by 2030.

In order to achieve the set objectives, the Plan also sets out the main tasks and solutions for implementation. In it, focus on the following topics:

Firstly, diversifying contents, methods and forms of education with revolutionary ideals, ethics and lifestyles and arousing the aspiration to contribute to young people, teenagers and children.

Second, continue to innovate propaganda work; raising awareness of young people, teenagers and children and the responsibilities of all levels and branches in educating revolutionary ideals, ethics, lifestyle and arousing the desire to dedicate. To ensure the institutions and infrastructure conditions and facilities to meet the task of educating the revolutionary ideals, ethics and lifestyle for young people, teenagers and children.

Third, effectively organize revolutionary action movements of Youth Unions, Associations and Teams inside and outside the school to educate revolutionary ideals, morality, lifestyle and arousing the aspiration to contribute to young people, adolescents and young adult adolescents, children.

Fourth, organize psychological counseling and education activities on life skills, life values, and behavioral culture for young people, teenagers and children. Promoting the application of information technology and digital transformation in education of revolutionary ideals, morality, lifestyle and arousing the aspiration to devote to young people, teenagers and children.

Fifth, to build and effectively implement the school-family-society coordination mechanism. To promote the role and responsibility of the family in caring for and educating young people, adolescents and children in morality and lifestyle. Building a democratic, healthy and friendly school environment. Strengthen the accountability of local governments and mass organizations.

Sixth, to improve the capacity of the staff, teachers, lecturers, collaborators in charge of the education of youth, adolescents and children in educational institutions, organizations of Youth Unions, Associations and Teams. Coordinate in reviewing, supplementing and perfecting policies to support the implementation of educational programs on revolutionary ideals, morality and lifestyle, and arouse the aspiration to devote to youth, adolescents and children

Faced with current opportunities and challenges, more than ever, the young generation needs to clearly realize their position and role in the development of the country, thereby constantly learning and practicing to improve their skills level in all aspects, cultivate revolutionary ideals, ethics and cultural lifestyles, contribute to realizing the goal of "rich people, strong country, democracy, justice and civilization" as an active subject pole, is the vanguard force, is the future owner of the country.

2.3. Some solutions to improve revolutionary ideals for students through teaching political education

Besides the above-mentioned achievements, the issue of revolutionary ideal education for students still has limitations and inadequacies. That is, the study of social sciences and humanities; in which, Psychology, Education, Jurisprudence, History of State and Law... and the core political education subjects are still heavy on theory, lacking in practice, not suitable for development requirements modern development of society. In particular, political education subjects need to be adjusted to be compact and lightweight, and to enhance practical application content, to create interest and excitement for students when studying these subjects.

Along with that, the content, form, means of information, propaganda and promotion, forms of grasping the Party's resolutions and directives, etc. and combat, in line with the functions, tasks, psychology and operating conditions of the students of the schools, but still have not achieved high efficiency. The organization of revolutionary action movements and extra-curricular programs are vibrant and widespread, but in some places, at times, the organization is weak, ineffective, and heavy on form. Along with that, the sustainability and quality of some action movements are not high; in some places, activities are still formal, and there are shortcomings in the organization and implementation...

In the context of great socio-political upheavals that are having a significant impact on students; especially, the negative impacts from the negative side of the market economy, the decline in morality, the lifestyle following material interests, the fading of revolutionary ideals, the lack of political courage... is taking place in a part of students, the issue of revolutionary ideal education for students becomes more and more necessary and important.

So that students not only have the right sense and motivation to study, unite to help each other, step by step rise to become workers with strong skills and professional qualifications, mastering scientific knowledge study - advanced technology to serve the cause of national construction and defense, but also live with ideals and ambitions, have political bravery and revolutionary ethics, be alert and do not fall into political spirals. In the face of changes in the world and domestic situation, functional agencies, departments and branches— need to focus on implementing a number of solutions and basic tasks as follows:

Firstly, along with raising the awareness of the Party committees from the Ministry of Education and Training to the management board, the organization of Youth Unions and Associations at schools about the requirements and tasks of revolutionary ideal education for students. is the continuing implementation of innovation in the curriculum, content and teaching methods of social sciences and humanities in general, and political education in particular, in association with improving the quality of Olympic competitions in Marxist-Leninist sciences and ideology. In Ho Chi Minh City, forums to introduce good methods of studying Marxist-Leninist science subjects, Ho Chi Minh thought. At the same time, focus on implementing Directive No. 42-CT/TW of the Secretariat

on "Strengthening the Party's leadership in the work of educating the young generation on revolutionary ideals, morality and cultural lifestyle period 2015 - 2030" in association with Directive 05-CT/TW of the Politburo on "Promoting learning and following Ho Chi Minh's thought, morality and style" and Directive No. 31/CT-TTg on "Strengthening moral and lifestyle education for pupils and students".

Secondly, continue to renew information, propaganda, and organizational forms to thoroughly grasp the Party's resolutions and directives in association with improving the quality of educational activities outside of class time. Integrating emulation content "Teaching well, studying well", "Student 5 well" with educational ideals of revolution, history and culture in extracurricular programs, art performances, literary works, stage with themes of history, sea and islands of the Fatherland; in campaigns and emulation movements launched by the Union and the Association. Combining content of Youth Union and Association activities with creative experiential activities, thereby attracting, gathering, mobilizing, and educating students to emulate learning and practice ethics, lifestyle, and enthusiasm youth, connecting and helping each other in study and in everyday life, contributing to arousing and cultivating students' sense of responsibility for the Fatherland; creating "resistance" and good vigilance for students against the plots and tricks of hostile forces.

Third, to build up the Union, Association and socio-political organizations at all levels that are politically, ideologically, organizationally and ethically strong, and promote the role and close coordination of those organizations in educating revolutionary ideals for students. Building and consolidating the contingent of Youth Union cadres, Associations, and secretaries of the Union in schools with enough heart - scope - talent and effective operation in the spirit of considering the quality of Union and Union cadres as the focus and improving the quality of the Union's cadres. The quality of the Youth Union and Association is a breakthrough.

Fourth, build a healthy educational environment at schools; there, students are not only protected, respected, treated fairly, democratically and humanely, but also facilitated to develop their qualities and capacities, free from physical and mental harm, without there are social evils, no violence; All subjects from students to administrators, lecturers and employees have a healthy lifestyle, cultural behavior, solidarity and support for each other. At the same time, building clean and strong student collectives, typical 5 good students and replicating those examples, to create a spread in the Union, Association and in the community.

3. Conclusion

The work of educating young people on revolutionary ideals, ethics and lifestyles is a long, regular and continuous process; should be organized and implemented synchronously, creatively and effectively from each family and school; the direction and close coordination of departments, ministries, branches, authorities, mass organizations at central and local levels, synchronous coordination of forces inside and outside the school. And it is the young generation, young people, teenagers, and children who must also try their best to study, work and practice to make progress, cultivate their own dreams and ambitions, cultivate bravery and will The nation's self-reliance and noble tradition of humanity, together with the whole Party, people and army, maintain the

revolutionary achievements and realize the lofty goal: to build our Fatherland to become richer and stronger, and the land to be stronger. Our country is happier and happier, standing shoulder to shoulder with the great powers of the five continents as President Ho Chi Minh always wanted.

References

Ho Chi Minh: Complete Volume, Publishing House. National politics - Truth, Hanoi, 2011, t.15, p.113.

C. Marx - Ph. Engels: Complete Volume, Publishing House. National politics, Hanoi, 1999, p.39, p.545.

V.I. Lenin: Complete Volume, Publishing House. Progress, Moscow, 1974, t.1, p.239.

Ho Chi Minh on the issue of religion and belief, Publishing House. Social Sciences, Hanoi, 1996, p.152.

Directive No. 42-CT/TW dated March 24, 2015 of the Secretariat "On strengthening the leadership of the Party in the work of educating the young generation on revolutionary ideals, morality, and cultural lifestyles period 2015-2030".

V.I. Lenin: Complete Volume, th.37, National Political Publishing House of Truth, Hanoi, 2005, p.468.

Van Thi Thanh Mai, Revolutionary ideal education for students at school, Propaganda Magazine, Hanoi, 2020.

Nguyen Van Ly, Improving the quality and effectiveness of revolutionary ideal education for young people, Journal of Political Theory, 2021.